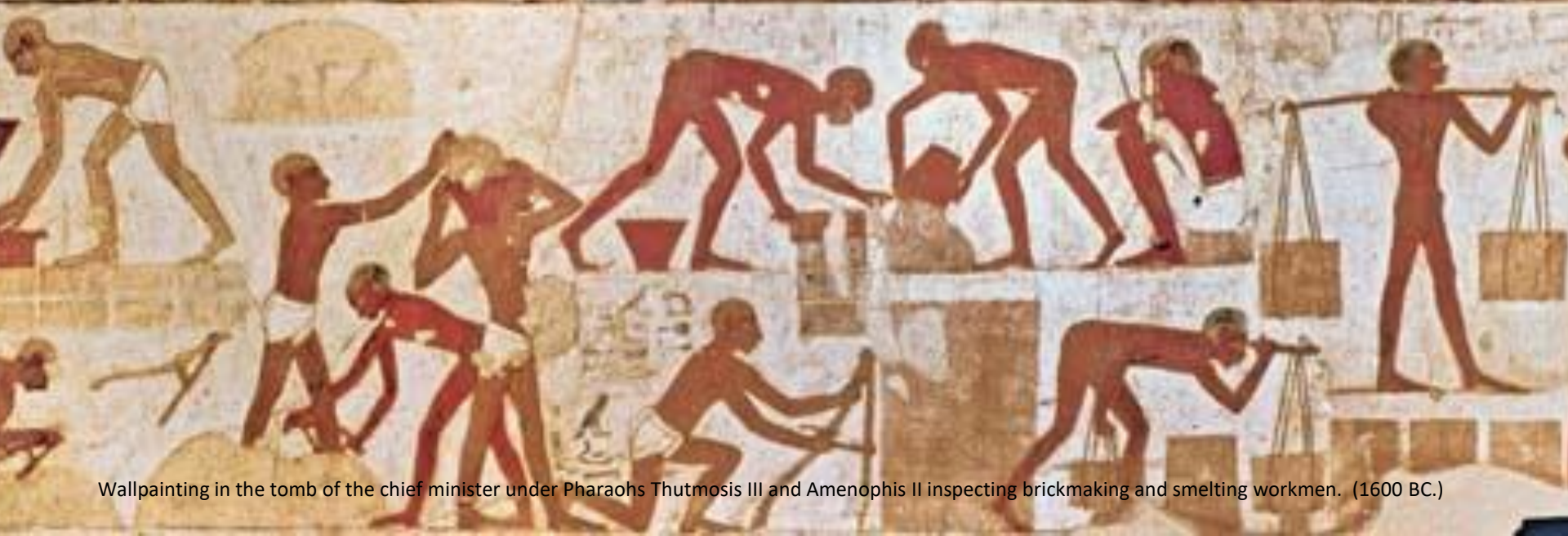
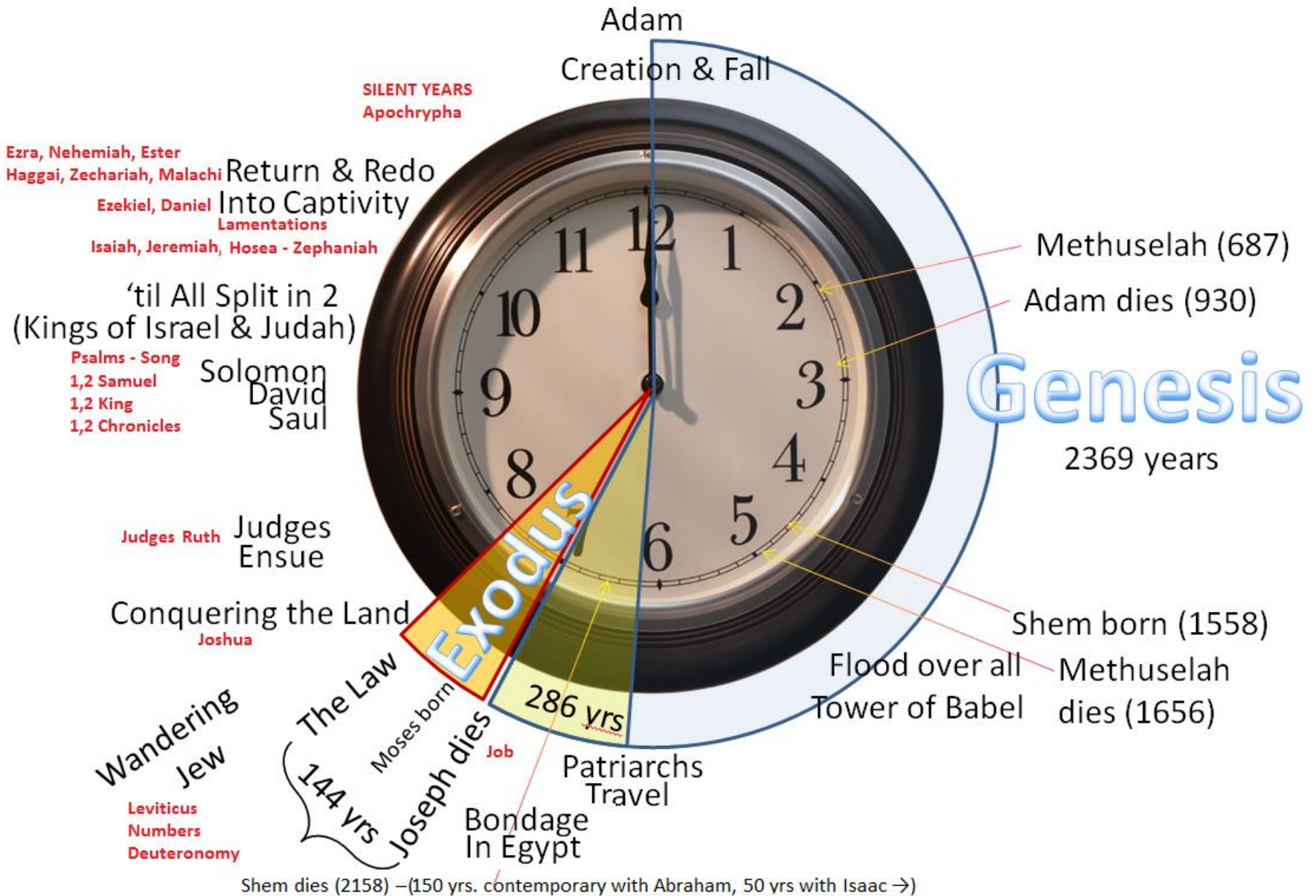


Exodus



Wallpainting in the tomb of the chief minister under Pharaohs Thutmosis III and Amenophis II inspecting brickmaking and smelting workmen. (1600 BC.)

If 12 Hours = 4000 Years Then



Israel in Egypt

- From 70 souls (Ge 46.27) to millions (Ex 12.37) over 215 years
- The Jews prospered
- Then Joseph died
- A new* king arose over Egypt that knew not Joseph – Ex 1.8, Ac 7.18-21, Isa 52.4
 - Enslaved the Jews
 - Ordered the male babies killed
 - But the midwives feared God and disobeyed
 - Ordered his people to cast the male babies into the river

Moses Early Years

- Hid in an “ark” of bulrushes. A place of mercy, salvation
 - Noah’s Ark, Moses’ Ark, the Ark, our Ark (Christ – Ac 27.31)
- A Hebrew nurse (his mother) for Pharaoh’s daughter must have had an early influence on him
- See Ac 7.19+, Heb 11.23-29 –
- At 40 Moses fled to Midian after he killed an Egyptian
 - Expected his brethren to understand that God would deliver them by his hand
 - But he was rejected (like Christ)
 - Realized the deed was widely known
 - Marries Zipporah, daughter of the priest of Midian

Moses in Midian (40-80)

- Two sons born (Ex 2.22, 18.3, 1Ch 23.15)
- God “hears” the children of Israel and “remembers” his covenant
- Moses called at The Burning Bush (Ex 3.2)
 - Backside of the desert
 - Horeb, the mountain of God, called Mount Sinai
- God of Abraham, Isaac, Jacob, I AM THAT I AM, JEHOVAH (3.14-15)^π
- Moses makes excuses. God is angry with him. (Ex 4.14, Ac 7.22)
 - Who am I?
 - What shall I say?
 - They will not believe
 - I am not eloquent
 - Could you send someone else?
 - I am a man of uncircumcised lips (2 times in Ex 6)
 - God tells Moses that Aaron will speak for him
- God sought to kill Moses because his son was not circumcised. Zipporah takes care of it (Ex 4.24-25)

Signs and Wonders

- The rod of God
- I will harden Pharaoh's heart. (Ex 4.21, Ro 9.18)
 - God knows (Ex 3.19, sovereignty, omniscience...)
 - Get honour
 - Show his glory and power
 - Let Israel, my firstborn, go. If not, I will slay thy firstborn
- Pharaoh rejects the message (Ex 5.2)
- Makes life even harder for the Hebrews

The 10 Plagues (Ex 7-12)

1. Water to blood
2. Frogs
3. Lice
4. Flies
5. Murrain
6. Boils
7. Hail
8. Locusts
9. Thick darkness
10. Death of firstborn

...against all the **gods of Egypt** I will execute judgment. Ex 12.12.

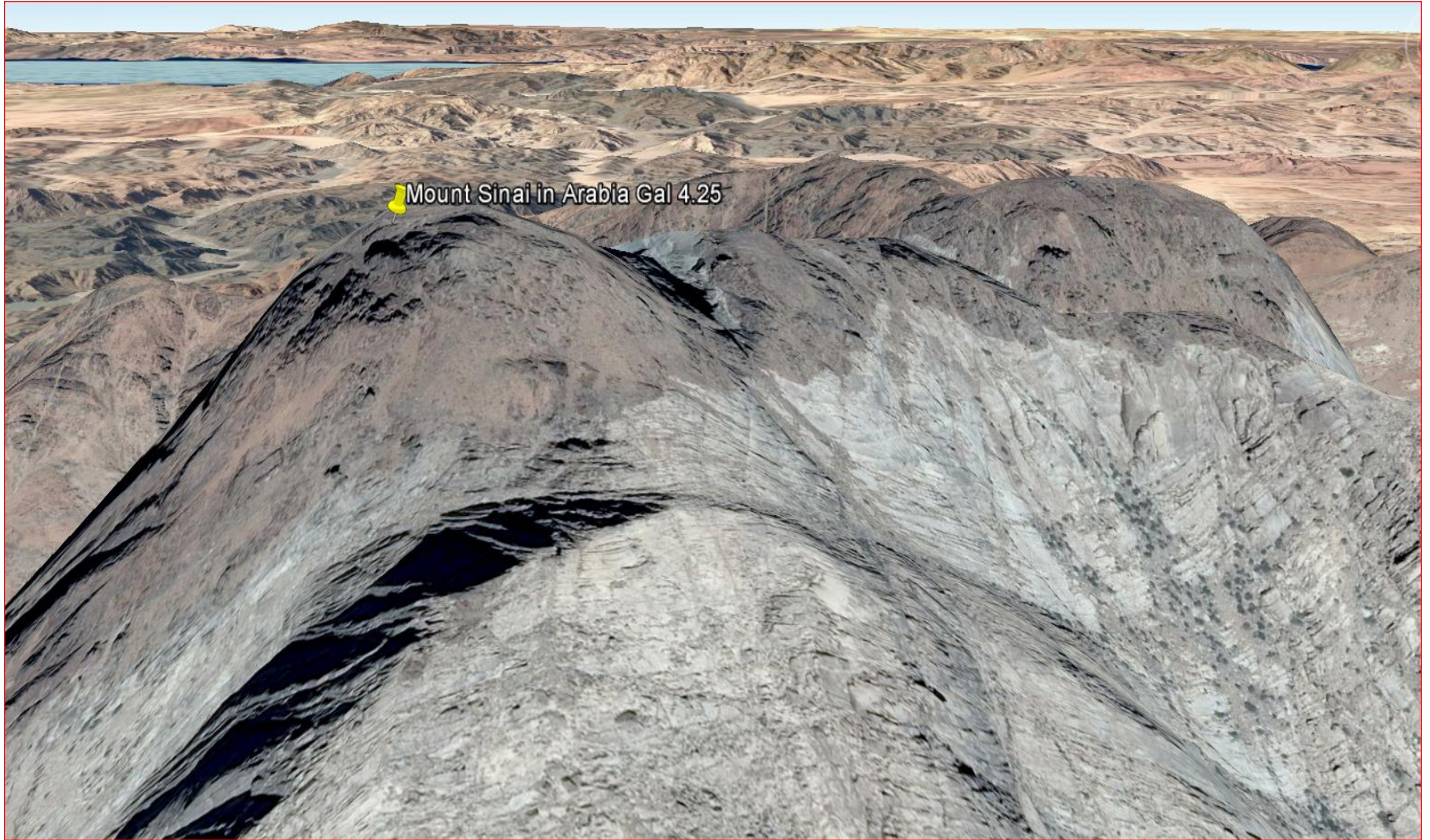
Passover Instituted - Ex 12

- Feast of unleavened bread
- A lamb without blemish – 1Co 5.7
- A sign, token, and memorial for ever
 - When I see the blood, I will pass over you
 - Tell thy son when he asks
 - God brought us out of Egypt
 - Led us in the way through the wilderness
- Mankind redeemed by the bread of God and the blood of the Lamb of God. Joh 6.32-58

Mt. Sinai's Location



Looking West to Red Sea



Miracles and Murmuring

- God proved and tested them
- Pillar of cloud by day and fire by night to lead them
- Red Sea opens – they go over on dry ground
- Pharaoh pursues and is overthrown in the sea
- Bitter waters made sweet at Marah.
- Manna – bread from heaven, angels' food (Ps 78.25)
- Quail - Ex 16:13; Nu 11:1,4,18-20,31-32
- Massa & Meribah (testing and strife) – The Rock smitten in Rephidim. Water came forth (Ex 17.6 ~ Nu 20.8)
- Joshua defeats Amalek while Moses lifts the Rod (17.13)

At Mount Sinai

- Jethro, Moses' father in law, gives counsel (Ex 18.14)
 - Teach
 - Delegate
 - Oversee
- God comes down and speaks from a cloud
 - Lightnings, thunders, voice of a loud trumpet, fire, smoke, quake
 - Moses spake, God answered by voice (19.19)
- Ten Commandments and various laws (Ex 20)
- People fear God – ask Moses to become intercessor
- All that the LORD hath spoken we will do (Ex 19.8,24.7, 35.10)

Moses on the Mount

- Forty days and nights (Ex 24.18, 34.28) no food or water
- A free-will offering to be taken (Ex 25.2, Ex 35.4)
- The pattern and service of the tabernacle given (Ex 25 - 31)
- 2 tables of stone written with finger of God (Ex 31:18)
- Idolatry in the camp. Aaron makes a golden calf. (Ex 32)
- Get down to this stiff-necked people
- Moses intercedes, reasons with God
- The Lord repented of the evil which he thought to do
- Moses breaks the Ten Commandments
- Who is on the Lord's side? Levites smite 3000 of Israel
- Moses returns to the Lord on the mount, makes atonement

The Second Time on the Mount

- Those that sought the Lord came to the tabernacle outside the camp (Ex 33.7 Heb 13.13)
- Cloudy Pillar at the door (Ex 33.9)
- The LORD spake unto Moses face to face, as a man speaketh unto his friend (Ex 33.11)
- The grace and mercy of God (Ex 33.17-19)
- Moses sees the glory of God (Ex 33.20-23, 2Co 4.6)
- Moses brings his own stone tables this time (Ex 34.1)
- God writes them again

The 10 Commandments

TOWARD GOD

1. No other gods
2. No graven images
3. Name of the Lord not to be taken in vain
4. Remember the Sabbath day to keep it holy

TOWARD MAN

5. Honour thy father and mother
6. Thou shalt not kill
7. Thou shalt not commit adultery
8. Thou shalt not steal
9. Thou shalt not bear false witness
10. Thou shalt not covet

The Tabernacle – Type of Christ (Heb 8)



The Tabernacle of the Old Testament was God's dwelling place with man. ([Ex 25:8](#))

[1Ti 3:16](#) And without controversy great is the mystery of godliness: God was manifest in the flesh... [Joh 1:1](#) In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God. [Joh 1:14](#) And the Word was made flesh, and dwelt (**tabernaded**) among us, (and we beheld his glory, the glory as of the only begotten of the Father,) full of grace and truth.

The Tabernacle also pictures the Spirit of God dwelling in the body of the believer.

[1Co 6:19](#) What? know ye not that your body is the temple of the Holy Ghost which is in you, which ye have of God, and ye are not your own?

Brazen Altar

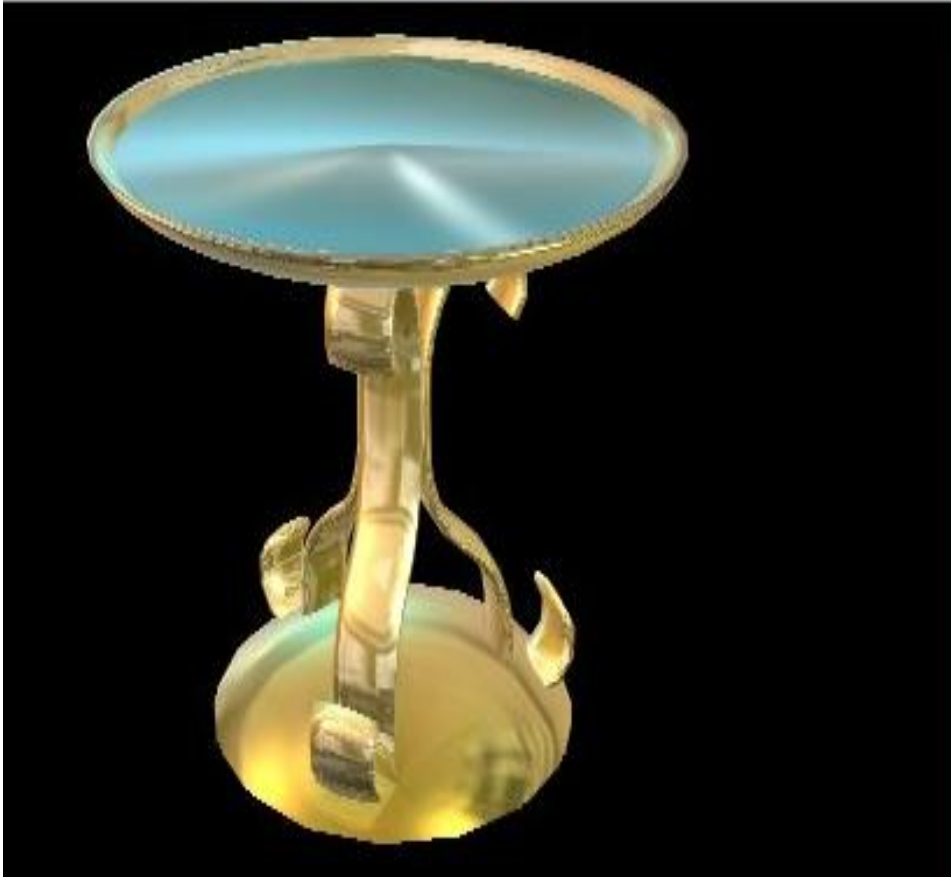


The Brazen Altar was a place of sacrifice.
Jesus was our sacrifice. ([Ex 27:1](#))

[Joh 1:29](#) ... Behold the Lamb of God, which
taketh away the sin of the world.

[2Co 5:21](#) For he hath made him to be sin
for us, who knew no sin; that we might be
made the righteousness of God in him.

Laver



The priest washed in the Laver ([Ex 30:18](#)). We ([Re 1:6; 5:10](#)) are washed by the Word of God.

[Eph 5:26](#) That he might sanctify and cleanse it with the washing of water by the word,

[1Co 6:11](#) And such were some of you: but ye are washed, but ye are sanctified, but ye are justified in the name of the Lord Jesus, and by the Spirit of our God.

Candlestick



The Candlestick ([Ex 25:31](#))

[Joh 1:5](#) ¶ And the light shineth in darkness; and the darkness comprehended it not. 6 There was a man sent from God, whose name was John 7 The same came for a witness, to bear witness of the Light, that all men through him might believe. 8 He was not that Light, but was sent to bear witness of that Light. 9 That was the true Light, which lighteth every man that cometh into the world.

[Re 1:12](#) And I turned to see the voice that spake with me. And being turned, I saw seven golden candlesticks; 13 And in the midst of the seven candlesticks one like unto the Son of man...

[Mt 5:14](#) Ye are the light of the world. A city that is set on an hill cannot be hid.

Table of Shewbread



The Table of Shewbread ([Ex 25:23,29-30; 37:16](#))- Christ is our provision, our Daily Bread

[Mt 26:26](#) And as they were eating, Jesus took bread, and blessed it, and brake it, and gave it to the disciples, and said, Take, eat; this is my body.

[Joh 6:32](#) Then Jesus said unto them, Verily, verily, I say unto you, Moses gave you not that bread from heaven; but my Father giveth you the true bread from heaven.

[Joh 6:35](#) And Jesus said unto them, I am the bread of life: he that cometh to me shall never hunger; and he that believeth on me shall never thirst.

[Joh 6:41](#) The Jews then murmured at him, because he said, I am the bread which came down from heaven.

Altar of Incense



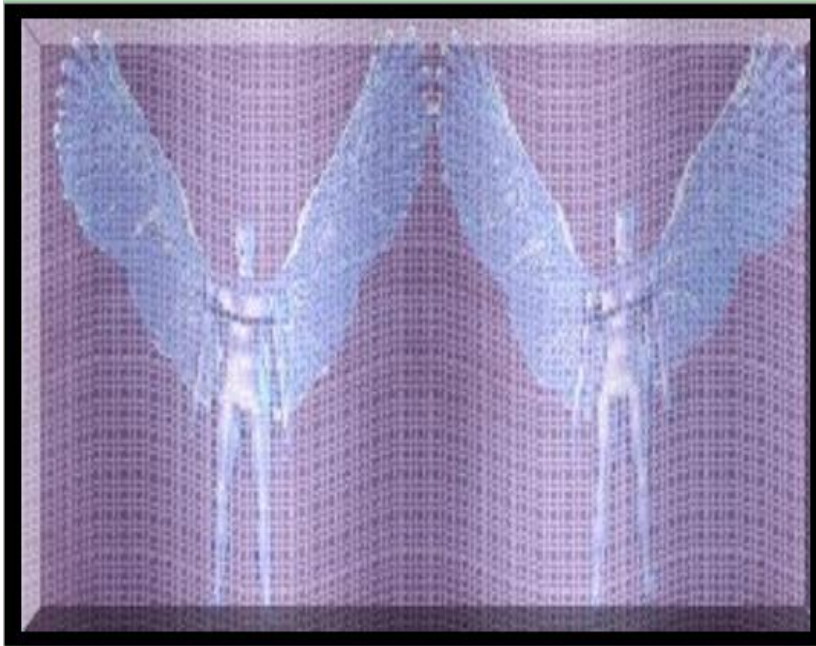
Altar of Incense ([Ex 30:1](#)) – Christ is our Mediator in the presence of God.

[Heb 4:16](#) Let us therefore come boldly unto the throne of grace, that we may obtain mercy, and find grace to help in time of need.

[Re 8:3](#) And another angel came and stood at the altar, having a golden censer; and there was given unto him much incense, that he should offer it with the prayers of all saints upon the golden altar which was before the throne.

[Re 8:4](#) And the smoke of the incense, which came with the prayers of the saints, ascended up before God out of the angel's hand.

The Veil



The Veil ([Ex 26:31](#))– Christ has opened the way for us to God by his sacrifice. [Heb 9:8; 10:20](#)

[Mt 27:51](#) And, behold, the veil of the temple was rent in twain from the top to the bottom; and the earth did quake, and the rocks rent;

The Ark and Mercy Seat



The Ark ([Ex 25:18](#)) – a place of refuge for Noah, Moses, and us. [Heb 9:4](#)...wherein was the golden pot that had manna, and Aaron's Rod that budded, and the tables of the covenant.

Jesus fulfilled the law. He was the Rod of Jesse. He was the Bread of Life.

[Heb 4:15](#) For we have not an high priest which cannot be touched with the feeling of our infirmities; but was in all points tempted like as we are, yet **without sin**.

[Isa 11:1](#) And there shall come forth a **rod out of the stem of Jesse**, and a Branch shall grow out of his roots:

[Joh 6:58](#) This is **that bread which came down from heaven**: not as your fathers did eat manna, and are dead: he that eateth of this bread shall live for ever.

The High Priest Before the Mercy Seat



The High Priest before the Mercy Seat ([Ex 28:2](#)) Christ is our High Priest. [Heb 3:1](#); [5:5](#); [9:11](#)

Looking West

